

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

B PERFORMING OPERATIONS; TRANSPORTING

(NOTES omitted)

TRANSPORTING

B64 AIRCRAFT; AVIATION; COSMONAUTICS

B64C AEROPLANES; HELICOPTERS

NOTE

As far as possible, classification is made according to constructional features; classification according to particular kinds of aircraft is normally regarded as being of secondary importance, except in cases where this is considered to be the characteristic feature.

WARNINGS

- The following IPC groups are not in the CPC scheme. The subject matter for these IPC groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

B64C 35/02	covered by	B64C 35/00
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- {In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.}

Aircraft structures or fairings

1/00 Fuselages; Constructional features common to fuselages, wings, stabilising surfaces or the like

WARNING

Group [B64C 1/00](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#),
[B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#),
[B64U 30/00](#) - [B64U 30/40](#),
[B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#),
[B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#),
[B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#),
[B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and
[B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

1/0009 . {Aerodynamic aspects}

WARNING

Group [B64C 1/0009](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups
[B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#),
[B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#),
[B64U 30/00](#) - [B64U 30/40](#),
[B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#),
[B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#),
[B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#),
[B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and
[B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| 2001/0018 | . {comprising two decks adapted for carrying passengers only} |
| 2001/0027 | . . {arranged one above the other} |
| 2001/0036 | . . {arranged side by side at the same level} |

- | | |
|---------------------------|--|
| 2001/0045 | . {Fuselages characterised by special shapes} |
| 2001/0054 | . {Fuselage structures substantially made from particular materials} |
| 2001/0063 | . . {from wood} |
| 2001/0072 | . . {from composite materials} |
| 2001/0081 | . . {from metallic materials} |
| 2001/009 | . {comprising decompression panels or valves for pressure equalisation in fuselages or floors} |
| 1/06 | . Frames; Stringers; Longerons {; Fuselage sections} |

WARNING

Group [B64C 1/06](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#),
[B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#),
[B64U 30/00](#)-[B64U 30/40](#),
[B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#),
[B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#),
[B64U 60/00](#)-[B64U 60/70](#),
[B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and
[B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

1/061 . . {Frames}

WARNING

Group [B64C 1/061](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#)-[B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#)-[B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

1/062 . . . {specially adapted to absorb crash loads}

WARNING

Group [B64C 1/062](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#) - [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#)-[B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

1/063 . . . {Folding or collapsing to reduce overall dimensions, e.g. foldable tail booms}

WARNING

Group [B64C 1/063](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#) - [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

1/064 . . {Stringers; Longerons}

WARNING

Group [B64C 1/064](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#) - [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

1/065 . . {Spars}

WARNING

Group [B64C 1/065](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#) - [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

1/066 . . {Interior liners}

1/067 . . . {comprising means for preventing icing or condensation conditions}

1/068 . . {Fuselage sections}

WARNING

Group [B64C 1/068](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#) - [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

1/0683 . . . {Nose cones}

1/0685 . . . {Tail cones}

1/069	. . . {Joining arrangements therefor}	1/30	. Parts of fuselage relatively movable to reduce overall dimensions of aircraft
	WARNING		WARNING
	Group B64C 1/069 is impacted by reclassification into groups B64U 10/00 - B64U 10/80 , B64U 20/00 - B64U 20/98 , B64U 30/00 - B64U 30/40 , B64U 40/00 - B64U 40/20 , B64U 50/00 - B64U 50/39 , B64U 60/00 - B64U 60/70 , B64U 70/00 - B64U 70/99 and B64U 80/00 - B64U 80/86 .		Group B64C 1/30 is impacted by reclassification into group B64U 20/50 .
	All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.		Groups B64C 1/30 and B64U 20/50 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
1/08	. . Geodetic or other open-frame structures	1/32	. Severable or jettisonable parts of fuselage facilitating emergency escape
1/10	. . Bulkheads	1/34	. comprising inflatable structural components
1/12	. . Construction or attachment of skin panels	1/36	. adapted to receive antennas or radomes
1/14	. Windows; Doors; Hatch covers or access panels; Surrounding frame structures; Canopies; Windscreens {accessories therefor, e.g. pressure sensors, water deflectors, hinges, seals, handles, latches, windscreen wipers}{fairings movable in conjunction with undercarriage elements B64C 25/16 ; bomb doors B64D 1/06 }	1/38	. Constructions adapted to reduce effects of aerodynamic or other external heating
		1/40	. Sound or heat insulation {, e.g. using insulation blankets}
1/1407	. . {Doors; surrounding frames}	1/403	. . {Arrangement of fasteners specially adapted therefor, e.g. of clips}
1/1415	. . . {Cargo doors, e.g. incorporating ramps}	1/406	. . . {in combination with supports for lines, e.g. for pipes or cables}
1/1423	. . . {Passenger doors}		
1/143	. . . . {of the plug type}	3/00	Wings (ornithopter wings B64C 33/02)
1/1438	. . . . {of the sliding type}	3/10	. Shape of wings
1/1446	. . . {Inspection hatches (for engine cowls B64D 29/08)}	3/14	. . Aerofoil profile
1/1453	. . . {Drain masts}	3/141	. . . {Circulation Control Airfoils}
1/1461	. . . {Structures of doors or surrounding frames}	2003/142	. . . {with variable camber along the airfoil chord}
1/1469	. . . {Doors between cockpit and cabin}	2003/143	. . . {comprising interior channels}
1/1476	. . {Canopies; Windscreens or similar transparent elements}	2003/144	. . . {including a flat surface on either the extrados or intrados}
1/1484	. . . {Windows (B64C 1/1492 takes precedence)}	2003/145	. . . {comprising 'Gurney' flaps}
1/1492	. . . {Structure and mounting of the transparent elements in the window or windscreen}	2003/146	. . . {comprising leading edges of particular shape}
1/16	. specially adapted for mounting power plant	2003/147	. . . {comprising trailing edges of particular shape}
1/18	. Floors	2003/148	. . . {comprising protuberances, e.g. for modifying boundary layer flow}
1/20	. . specially adapted for freight	2003/149	. . . {for supercritical or transonic flow}
1/22	. Other structures integral with fuselages to facilitate loading {, e.g. cargo bays, cranes}	3/16	. . Frontal aspect
1/24	. Steps mounted on, and retractable within, fuselages	3/18	. Spars; Ribs; Stringers
1/26	. Attaching the wing or tail units or stabilising surfaces	3/182	. . {Stringers, longerons}
	WARNING	3/185	. . {Spars}
	Group B64C 1/26 is impacted by reclassification into groups B64U 20/50 and B64U 30/12 - B64U 30/16 .	3/187	. . {Ribs}
	Groups B64C 1/26 , B64U 20/50 and B64U 30/12 - B64U 30/16 should be considered in order to perform a complete search.	3/20	. Integral or sandwich constructions
1/28	. Parts of fuselage relatively movable to improve pilots view	3/22	. Geodetic or other open-frame structures
		3/24	. Moulded or cast structures
		3/26	. Construction, shape, or attachment of separate skins, e.g. panels
		3/28	. Leading or trailing edges attached to primary structures, e.g. forming fixed slots
		3/30	. comprising inflatable structural components
		3/32	. specially adapted for mounting power plant
		3/34	. Tanks constructed integrally with wings, e.g. for fuel or water
		3/36	. Structures adapted to reduce effects of aerodynamic or other external heating
		3/38	. Adjustment of complete wings or parts thereof
		3/385	. . {Variable incidence wings}
		3/40	. . Varying angle of sweep
		3/42	. . Adjusting about chordwise axes
		3/44	. . Varying camber
		2003/445	. . . {by changing shape according to the speed, e.g. by morphing}
		3/46	. . . by inflatable elements
		3/48	. . . by relatively-movable parts of wing structures

- 3/50 . . . by leading or trailing edge flaps
- 3/52 . . . Warping
- 3/54 . . . Varying in area
- 2003/543 . . . {by changing shape according to the speed, e.g. by morphing}
- 3/546 . . . {by foldable elements}
- 3/56 . . . Folding or collapsing to reduce overall dimensions of aircraft

WARNING

Group [B64C 3/56](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 20/50](#) and [B64U 30/12](#) - [B64U 30/16](#).

Groups [B64C 3/56](#), [B64U 20/50](#) and [B64U 30/12](#) - [B64U 30/16](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 3/58 . . . provided with fences or spoilers (adjustable for control purposes [B64C 9/00](#))

5/00 Stabilising surfaces

- 5/02 . . . Tailplanes
- 5/04 . . . Noseplanes
- 5/06 . . . Fins ([B64C 5/08](#) takes precedence)
- 5/08 . . . mounted on, or supported by, wings
- 5/10 . . . adjustable
- 5/12 . . . for retraction against or within fuselage or nacelle
- 5/14 . . . Varying angle of sweep
- 5/16 . . . about spanwise axes
- 5/18 . . . in area

7/00 Structures or fairings not otherwise provided for

- 7/02 . . . Nacelles

9/00 Adjustable control surfaces or members, e.g. rudders (trimming stabilising surfaces [B64C 5/10](#))

- 2009/005 . . . {Ailerons}
- 9/02 . . . Mounting or supporting thereof
- 9/04 . . . with compound dependent movements
- 9/06 . . . with two or more independent movements
- 9/08 . . . bodily displaceable
- 9/10 . . . one surface adjusted by movement of another, e.g. servo tabs ([B64C 9/04](#) takes precedence; adjusting surfaces of different type or function [B64C 9/12](#))
- 9/12 . . . surfaces of different type or function being simultaneously adjusted
- 9/14 . . . forming slots
- 2009/143 . . . {comprising independently adjustable elements for closing or opening the slot between the main wing and leading or trailing edge flaps}
- 9/146 . . . {at an other wing location than the rear or the front (wings provided with fixed fences or spoilers [B64C 3/58](#))}
- 9/16 . . . at the rear of the wing
- 9/18 by single flaps
- 9/20 by multiple flaps
- 9/22 . . . at the front of the wing
- 9/24 by single flap
- 9/26 by multiple flaps
- 9/28 . . . by flaps at both the front and rear of the wing operating in unison
- 9/30 . . . Balancing hinged surfaces, e.g. dynamically

- 9/32 . . . Air braking surfaces
- 9/323 . . . {associated with wings}
- 9/326 . . . {associated with fuselages}
- 9/34 . . . collapsing or retracting against or within other surfaces or other members
- 9/36 . . . the members being fuselages or nacelles
- 9/38 . . . Jet flaps

11/00 Propellers, e.g. of ducted type; Features common to propellers and rotors for rotorcraft**NOTE**

Documents classified in [B64C 11/001](#) - [B64C 11/008](#) which also contain relevant information, covered by other subgroups of [B64C 11/00](#), are also classified in the appropriate subgroup of [B64C 11/00](#)

- 11/001 . . . {Shrouded propellers}
- 11/002 . . . {Braking propellers, e.g. for measuring the power output of an engine}
- 11/003 . . . {Variable-diameter propellers; Mechanisms therefor}
- 11/005 . . . {Spiral-shaped propellers}
- 11/006 . . . {Paddle wheels}
- 11/007 . . . {Propulsive discs, i.e. discs having the surface specially adapted for propulsion purposes}
- 11/008 . . . {characterised by vibration absorbing or balancing means}
- 11/02 . . . Hub construction
- 11/04 . . . Blade mountings
- 11/06 for variable-pitch blades
- 11/065 {variable only when stationary}
- 11/08 for non-adjustable blades
- 11/10 rigid
- 11/12 flexible
- 11/14 . . . Spinners
- 11/16 . . . Blades
- 11/18 . . . Aerodynamic features
- 11/20 . . . Constructional features
- 11/205 {for protecting blades, e.g. coating}
- 11/22 Solid blades
- 11/24 Hollow blades
- 11/26 Fabricated blades
- 11/28 Collapsible or foldable blades
- 11/30 . . . Blade pitch-changing mechanisms

NOTE

Groups [B64C 11/301](#), [B64C 11/303](#), [B64C 11/305](#) and [B64C 11/306](#) take precedence over [B64C 11/32](#), [B64C 11/38](#) and [B64C 11/44](#)

- 11/301 . . . {characterised by blade position indicating means}
- 11/303 . . . {characterised by comprising a governor}
- 11/305 . . . {characterised by being influenced by other control systems, e.g. fuel supply}
- 11/306 . . . {specially adapted for contrarotating propellers}
- 11/308 {automatic}
- 11/32 . . . mechanical
- 11/325 {comprising feathering, braking or stopping systems}
- 11/34 automatic
- 11/343 {actuated by the centrifugal force or the aerodynamic drag acting on the blades}

11/346	. . . . {actuated by the centrifugal force or the aerodynamic drag acting on auxiliary masses or surfaces}	13/505	. . . . {having duplication or stand-by provisions}
11/36	. . . non-automatic	13/506	. . . . {overriding of personal controls; with automatic return to inoperative position}
11/38	. . fluid, e.g. hydraulic	13/507	. . . . {with artificial feel}
11/385	. . . {comprising feathering, braking or stopping systems}	15/00	Attitude, flight direction, or altitude control by jet reaction
11/40	. . . automatic	15/02	. the jets being propulsion jets
11/42	. . . non-automatic	15/12	. . the power plant being tiltable
11/44	. . electric	15/14	. the jets being other than main propulsion jets (jet flaps B64C 9/38)
11/46	. Arrangements of, or constructional features peculiar to, multiple propellers (B64C 11/306 takes precedence)}	17/00	Aircraft stabilisation not otherwise provided for
11/48	. . Units of two or more coaxial propellers	17/02	. by gravity or inertia-actuated apparatus
11/50	. . Phase synchronisation between multiple propellers	17/04	. . by pendular bodies
13/00	Control systems or transmitting systems for actuating flying-control surfaces, lift-increasing flaps, air brakes, or spoilers	17/06	. . by gyroscopic apparatus
13/02	. Initiating means	17/08	. by ballast supply or discharge
13/04	. . actuated personally	17/10	. Transferring fuel to adjust trim
13/042	. . . {operated by hand}	19/00	Aircraft control not otherwise provided for
13/0421	. . . . {control sticks for primary flight controls}	19/02	. Conjoint controls
13/0423	. . . . {yokes or steering wheels for primary flight controls}	Influencing air flow over aircraft surfaces, not otherwise provided for	
13/0425	. . . . {for actuating trailing or leading edge flaps, air brakes or spoilers}	21/00	Influencing air flow over aircraft surfaces by affecting boundary layer flow
13/0427	. . . . {for actuating trim}	21/01	. Boundary layer ingestion [BLI] propulsion
13/044	. . . {operated by feet, e.g. pedals}	21/02	. by use of slot, ducts, porous areas or the like
13/06	. . . adjustable to suit individual persons	21/025	. . {for simultaneous blowing and sucking}
13/08	. . . Trimming zero positions	21/04	. . for blowing
13/10	. . . comprising warning devices	21/06	. . for sucking (BLI propulsion B64C 21/01)
13/12	. . . Dual control apparatus	21/08	. . adjustable
13/14	. . . lockable	21/10	. using other surface properties, e.g. roughness
13/16	. . actuated automatically, e.g. responsive to gust detectors	23/00	Influencing air flow over aircraft surfaces, not otherwise provided for
13/18	. . . using automatic pilot	23/005	. {by other means not covered by groups B64C 23/02 - B64C 23/08 , e.g. by electric charges, magnetic panels, piezoelectric elements, static charges or ultrasounds}
13/20	. . . using radiated signals	23/02	. by means of rotating members of cylindrical or similar form
13/22	. . . readily revertible to personal control	23/04	. by generating shock waves
13/24	. Transmitting means	23/06	. by generating vortices
13/26	. . without power amplification or where power amplification is irrelevant	23/065	. . {at the wing tips}
13/28	. . . mechanical	23/069	. . . {using one or more wing tip airfoil devices, e.g. winglets, splines, wing tip fences or raked wingtips}
13/30	. . . . using cable, chain, or rod mechanisms	23/072	. . . . {the wing tip airfoil devices being moveable in their entirety}
13/32	. . . . using cam mechanisms	23/076	. . . . {the wing tip airfoil devices comprising one or more separate moveable members thereon affecting the vortices, e.g. flaps}
13/34	. . . . using toothed gearing	23/08	. using Magnus effect
13/341	. . . . {having duplication or stand-by provisions}	<hr/>	
13/343	. . . . {overriding of personal controls; with automatic return to inoperative position}	25/00	Alighting gear (air-cushion alighting gear B60V 3/08)
13/345	. . . . {with artificial feel}	25/001	. {Devices not provided for in the groups B64C 25/02 - B64C 25/68 }
13/36	. . . fluid	2025/003	. . {Means for reducing landing gear noise, or turbulent flow around it, e.g. landing gear doors used as deflectors}
13/38	. . with power amplification		
13/40	. . . using fluid pressure		
13/42	. . . . having duplication or stand-by provisions		
13/44	. . . . overriding of personal controls; with automatic return to inoperative position		
13/46	. . . . with artificial feel		
13/48	. . . . characterised by the fluid being gaseous		
13/50	. . . using electrical energy		
13/503	. . . . {Fly-by-Wire}		
13/504	. . . . {using electro-hydrostatic actuators [EHA's]}		

- 2025/005 . . {Tail skids for fuselage tail strike protection on tricycle landing gear aircraft}
- 2025/006 . . {Landing gear legs comprising torque arms}
- 2025/008 . . {Comprising means for modifying their length, e.g. for kneeling, for jumping, or for leveling the aircraft}
- 25/02 . Undercarriages
- 25/04 . . Arrangement or disposition on aircraft
- 25/06 . . fixed
- 25/08 . . non-fixed, e.g. jettisonable
- 25/10 . . . retractable, foldable, or the like
- 25/12 sideways
- 2025/125 {into the fuselage, e.g. main landing gear pivotally retracting into or extending out of the fuselage}
- 25/14 fore-and-aft
- 25/16 Fairings movable in conjunction with undercarriage elements
- 25/18 Operating mechanisms
- 25/20 mechanical
- 25/22 fluid
- 25/24 electric
- 25/26 Control or locking systems therefor
- 25/28 with indicating or warning devices
- 25/30 emergency actuated
- 25/32 . characterised by elements which contact the ground or similar surface ([arrestor hooks B64C 25/68](#))
- 2025/325 . . {specially adapted for helicopters}
- 25/34 . . wheeled type, e.g. multi-wheeled bogies
- 2025/345 . . . {Multi-wheel bogies having one or more steering axes}
- 25/36 . . . Arrangements or adaptations of wheels, tyres or axles in general
- 25/38 . . endless-track type
- 25/40 . . the elements being rotated before touch-down
- 25/405 . . {Powered wheels, e.g. for taxiing}
- 25/42 . . Arrangement or adaptation of brakes
- 25/423 . . . {Braking devices acting by reaction of gaseous medium}
- 25/426 . . . {Braking devices providing an automatic sequence of braking}
- 25/44 . . . Actuating mechanisms
- 25/445 {Brake regulators for preventing somersaulting}
- 25/46 Brake regulators for preventing skidding or aircraft somersaulting
- 25/48 differentially operated for steering purposes
- 25/50 . . Steerable undercarriages; Shimmy-damping
- 25/505 . . . {Shimmy damping}
- 25/52 . . Skis or runners
- 25/54 . . Floats
- 25/56 . . . inflatable
- 25/58 . . Arrangements or adaptations of shock-absorbers or springs ([shimmy-dampers B64C 25/50](#))
- 25/60 . . . Oleo legs
- 25/62 . . . Spring shock-absorbers; Springs
- 25/64 using rubber or like elements
- 25/66 . . Convertible alighting gear; Combinations of different kinds of ground or like engaging elements
- 25/68 . Arrestor hooks

Aircraft kinds or components not otherwise provided for

- 27/00 Rotorcraft; Rotors peculiar thereto**
- 27/001 . {Vibration damping devices}
- 2027/002 . . {mounted between the rotor drive and the fuselage}
- 2027/003 . . {mounted on rotor hub, e.g. a rotary force generator}
- 2027/004 . . {using actuators, e.g. active systems}
- 2027/005 . . {using suspended masses}
- 27/006 . {Safety devices}
- 27/007 . . {adapted for detection of blade cracks}
- 27/008 . {Rotors tracking or balancing devices}
- 27/02 . Gyroplanes
- 27/021 . . {Rotor or rotor head construction ([for helicopters B64C 27/32](#))}
- 27/022 . . . {Devices for folding or adjusting the blades}
- 27/023 . . . {Construction of the blades; Coating of the blades}
- 27/024 . . . {Devices for shifting the rotor axis}
- 27/025 . . . {Rotor drives, in particular for taking off; Combination of autorotation rotors and driven rotors}
- 27/026 . . . {Devices for converting a fixed wing into an autorotation rotor and viceversa}
- 27/027 . . {Control devices using other means than the rotor}
- 27/028 . . {Other constructional elements; Rotor balancing}
- 27/04 . Helicopters
- 27/06 . . with single rotor
- 27/08 . . with two or more rotors
- WARNING**
- Group [B64C 27/08](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#) - [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 27/10 . . . arranged coaxially
- WARNING**
- Group [B64C 27/10](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#) - [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 27/12 . . Rotor drives

- 2027/125 . . . {including toroidal transmissions, e.g. of the CVT type}
- 27/14 . . . Direct drive between power plant and rotor hub
- 27/16 . . . Drive of rotors by means, e.g. propellers, mounted on rotor blades
- 27/18 the means being jet-reaction apparatus
- 27/20 . Rotorcraft characterised by having shrouded rotors, e.g. flying platforms
- WARNING**
- Group [B64C 27/20](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#) - [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).
- All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.
- 27/22 . Compound rotorcraft, i.e. aircraft using in flight the features of both aeroplane and rotorcraft
- 27/24 . . with rotor blades fixed in flight to act as lifting surfaces
- 27/26 . . characterised by provision of fixed wings
- 27/28 . . with forward-propulsion propellers pivotable to act as lifting rotors
- 27/30 . . with provision for reducing drag of inoperative rotor
- 27/32 . Rotors
- 27/322 . . {Blade travel limiting devices, e.g. droop stops}
- 27/325 . . {Circulation-control rotors}
- 27/327 . . {Retention means relieving the stress from the arm, e.g. tie-bars}
- 27/33 . . having flexing arms
- 27/35 . . having elastomeric joints
- 27/37 . . having articulated joints
- 27/39 . . . with individually articulated blades, i.e. with flapping or drag hinges
- 27/41 . . . with flapping hinge or universal joint, common to the blades
- 27/43 see-saw type, i.e. two-bladed rotor
- 27/45 . . . with a feathering hinge only
- 27/46 . . Blades
- 27/463 . . . {Blade tips}
- 27/467 . . . Aerodynamic features
- 27/473 . . . Constructional features
- 2027/4733 {Rotor blades substantially made from particular materials}
- 2027/4736 {from composite materials}
- 27/48 Root attachment to rotor head
- 27/50 Blades foldable to facilitate stowage of aircraft
- 27/51 . Damping of blade movements
- 27/52 . Tilting of rotor bodily relative to fuselage (of see-saw type construction [B64C 27/43](#))
- 27/54 . Mechanisms for controlling blade adjustment or movement relative to rotor head, e.g. lag-lead movement
- 27/56 . . characterised by the control initiating means, e.g. manually actuated
- 27/57 . . . automatic or condition responsive, e.g. responsive to rotor speed, torque or thrust
- 27/58 . . Transmitting means, e.g. interrelated with initiating means or means acting on blades ([means acting on blades B64C 27/72](#))
- 27/59 . . . mechanical
- 27/605 including swash plate, spider or cam mechanisms
- 27/615 including flaps mounted on blades
- 27/625 including rotating masses or servo rotors
- 27/635 specially for controlling lag-lead movements of blades
- 27/64 . . . using fluid pressure, e.g. having fluid power amplification
- 27/68 . . . using electrical energy, e.g. having electrical power amplification
- 27/72 . . Means acting on blades
- 2027/7205 {on each blade individually, e.g. individual blade control [IBC]}
- 2027/7211 {without flaps}
- 2027/7216 {using one actuator per blade}
- 2027/7222 {using airfoil deformation}
- 2027/7227 {using blowing slots actuated by piezoelectric actuators}
- 2027/7233 {using higher-harmonic control [HHC]}
- 2027/7238 {by controlling existing swash plate actuators}
- 2027/7244 {by using dedicated actuators}
- 2027/725 {using jets controlled by piezoelectric actuators}
- 2027/7255 {using one or more swash plates}
- 2027/7261 {with flaps}
- 2027/7266 {actuated by actuators}
- 2027/7272 {of the electro-hydraulic type}
- 2027/7277 {of the magnetostrictive type}
- 2027/7283 {of the piezoelectric type}
- 2027/7288 {of the memory shape type}
- 2027/7294 {actuated mechanically, e.g. by means of linkages}
- 27/78 . . in association with pitch adjustment of blades of anti-torque rotor
- 27/80 . . for differential adjustment of blade pitch between two or more lifting rotors
- 27/82 . characterised by the provision of an auxiliary rotor or fluid-jet device for counter-balancing lifting rotor torque or changing direction of rotorcraft
- 2027/8209 . . {Electrically driven tail rotors}
- 2027/8218 . . {wherein the rotor or the jet axis is inclined with respect to the longitudinal horizontal or vertical plane of the helicopter}
- 2027/8227 . . {comprising more than one rotor}
- 2027/8236 . . {including pusher propellers}
- 2027/8245 . . {using air jets}
- 2027/8254 . . {Shrouded tail rotors, e.g. "Fenestron" fans}
- 2027/8263 . . {comprising in addition rudders, tails, fins, or the like}
- 2027/8272 . . . {comprising fins, or movable rudders}
- 2027/8281 . . . {comprising horizontal tail planes}
- 2027/829 . . . {comprising a V-tail units}

29/00 Aircraft capable of landing or taking-off vertically, e.g. vertical take-off and landing [VTOL] aircraft (rotorcraft B64C 27/00)

- 29/0008 . {having its flight directional axis horizontal when grounded}
- 29/0016 . . {the lift during taking-off being created by free or ducted propellers or by blowers}
- 29/0025 . . . {the propellers being fixed relative to the fuselage}
- 29/0033 . . . {the propellers being tiltable relative to the fuselage}
- 29/0041 . . {the lift during taking-off being created by jet motors}
- 29/005 . . . {the motors being fixed relative to the fuselage}
- 29/0058 . . . {with vertical jet}
- 29/0066 . . . {with horizontal jet and jet deflector}
- 29/0075 . . . {the motors being tiltable relative to the fuselage}
- 29/0083 . . {the lift during taking-off being created by several motors of different type}
- 29/0091 . {Accessories not provided for elsewhere}
- 29/02 . having its flight directional axis vertical when grounded
- 29/04 . . characterised by jet-reaction propulsion

30/00 Supersonic type aircraft**31/00 Aircraft intended to be sustained without power plant; Powered hang-glider-type aircraft; Microlight-type aircraft**

- 31/02 . Gliders, e.g. sailplanes ([hang-gliders B64C 31/028](#))
- 31/024 . . with auxiliary power plant
- 31/028 . Hang-glider-type aircraft; Microlight-type aircraft
- 31/0285 . . {Safety devices}
- 31/032 . . having delta shaped wing
- 31/036 . . having parachute-type wing
- 31/04 . Man-powered aircraft
- 31/06 . Kites ([toy aspects A63H 27/08](#); [airborne towed targets, e.g. kites F41J 9/10](#))

2031/065 . . {of inflatable wing type}

33/00 Ornithopters**WARNING**

Group [B64C 33/00](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [B64U 10/40](#).

Groups [B64C 33/00](#) and [B64U 10/40](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 33/02 . Wings; Actuating mechanisms therefor
- 33/025 . . {the entire wing moving either up or down}

35/00 Flying-boats; Seaplanes

- 35/001 . {with means for increasing stability on the water}
- 35/002 . . {using adjustable auxiliary floats}
- 35/003 . . {using auxiliary floats at the wing tips}
- 35/005 . {with propellers, rudders or brakes acting in the water}
- 35/006 . {with lift generating devices}
- 35/007 . {Specific control surfaces therefor}
- 35/008 . {Amphibious sea planes}

37/00 Convertible aircraft

- 37/02 . Flying units formed by separate aircraft ([towing B64D 3/00](#); [aircraft transported by aircraft B64D 5/00](#); [air-refuelling B64D 39/00](#))

39/00 Aircraft not otherwise provided for**WARNING**

Group [B64C 39/00](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#), [B64U 30/10](#)-[B64U 30/16](#), [B64U 30/20](#)-[B64U 30/299](#), [B64U 30/30](#), [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 39/001 . {Flying saucers}

WARNING

Group [B64C 39/001](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#),

[B64U 30/00](#), [B64U 30/10](#)-[B64U 30/16](#), [B64U 30/20](#)-[B64U 30/299](#), [B64U 30/30](#), [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 39/003 . {with wings, paddle wheels, bladed wheels, moving or rotating in relation to the fuselage ([rotorcraft B64C 27/00](#); [ornithopters B64C 33/00](#))}

WARNING

Group [B64C 39/003](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#), [B64U 30/10](#)-[B64U 30/16](#), [B64U 30/20](#)-[B64U 30/299](#), [B64U 30/30](#), [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

39/005 . . {about a horizontal transversal axis}

WARNING

Group [B64C 39/005](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#), [B64U 30/10](#)-[B64U 30/16](#), [B64U 30/20](#)-[B64U 30/299](#), [B64U 30/30](#), [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

39/006 . . {about a vertical axis}

WARNING

Group [B64C 39/006](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#), [B64U 30/10](#)-[B64U 30/16](#), [B64U 30/20](#)-[B64U 30/299](#), [B64U 30/30](#), [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

39/008 . . {about a longitudinal axis}

WARNING

Group [B64C 39/008](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#), [B64U 30/10](#)-[B64U 30/16](#), [B64U 30/20](#)-[B64U 30/299](#), [B64U 30/30](#), [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

39/02 . . characterised by special use

WARNING

Group [B64C 39/02](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#), [B64U 30/10](#)-[B64U 30/16](#), [B64U 30/20](#)-[B64U 30/299](#), [B64U 30/30](#), [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

39/022 . . {Tethered aircraft}

WARNING

Group [B64C 39/022](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [B64U 10/60](#).

Groups [B64C 39/022](#) and [B64U 10/60](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

39/024 . . {of the remote controlled vehicle type, i.e. RPV}

WARNING

Group [B64C 39/024](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#), [B64U 30/10](#)-[B64U 30/16](#), [B64U 30/20](#)-[B64U 30/299](#), [B64U 30/30](#), [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

39/026 . . {for use as personal propulsion unit}

39/028 . . {Micro-sized aircraft}

WARNING

Group [B64C 39/028](#) is impacted by reclassification into group [B64U 10/80](#).

Groups [B64C 39/028](#) and [B64U 10/80](#) should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 39/029 . {Asymmetrical aircraft}

WARNING

Group [B64C 39/029](#) is impacted by reclassification into groups [B64U 10/00](#) - [B64U 10/80](#), [B64U 20/00](#) - [B64U 20/98](#), [B64U 30/00](#), [B64U 30/10](#)-[B64U 30/16](#), [B64U 30/20](#)-[B64U 30/299](#), [B64U 30/30](#), [B64U 30/40](#), [B64U 40/00](#) - [B64U 40/20](#), [B64U 50/00](#) - [B64U 50/39](#), [B64U 60/00](#) - [B64U 60/70](#), [B64U 70/00](#) - [B64U 70/99](#) and [B64U 80/00](#) - [B64U 80/86](#).

All groups listed in this Warning should be considered in order to perform a complete search.

- 39/04 . having multiple fuselages or tail booms
- 39/06 . having disc- or ring-shaped wings
- 39/062 . . {having annular wings}
- 39/064 . . . {with radial airflow}
- 39/066 . . {having channel wings}
- 39/068 . . {having multiple wings joined at the tips}
- 39/08 . having multiple wings
- 39/10 . All-wing aircraft
- 2039/105 . . {of blended wing body type}
- 39/12 . Canard-type aircraft

99/00 Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass

2203/00 Flying model aircraft, flying toy aircraft

2211/00 Modular constructions of airplanes or helicopters

2220/00 Active noise reduction systems

2230/00 Boundary layer controls

- 2230/02 . by using acoustic waves generated by transducers
- 2230/04 . by actively generating fluid flow
- 2230/06 . by explicitly adjusting fluid flow, e.g. by using valves, variable aperture or slot areas, variable pump action or variable fluid pressure
- 2230/08 . by influencing fluid flow by means of surface cavities, i.e. net fluid flow is null
- 2230/10 . by influencing fluid flow by heating using other means than combustion
- 2230/12 . by using electromagnetic tiles, fluid ionizers, static charges or plasma
- 2230/14 . achieving noise reductions
- 2230/16 . by blowing other fluids over the surface than air, e.g. He, H, O₂ or exhaust gases
- 2230/18 . by using small jets that make the fluid flow oscillate
- 2230/20 . by passively inducing fluid flow, e.g. by means of a pressure difference between both ends of a slot or duct
- 2230/22 . by using a surface having multiple apertures of relatively small openings other than slots
- 2230/24 . by using passive resonance cavities, e.g. without transducers
- 2230/26 . by using rib lets or hydrophobic surfaces
- 2230/28 . at propeller or rotor blades