

# CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

## G PHYSICS (NOTES omitted)

### INSTRUMENTS

## G03 PHOTOGRAPHY; CINEMATOGRAPHY; ANALOGOUS TECHNIQUES USING WAVES OTHER THAN OPTICAL WAVES; ELECTROGRAPHY; HOLOGRAPHY (NOTES omitted)

**G03H HOLOGRAPHIC PROCESSES OR APPARATUS** (holograms, e.g. point holograms, used as ordinary optical elements [G02B 5/32](#); producing stereoscopic or other three-dimensional effects [G02B 30/00](#); diffraction-grating systems [G02B 27/44](#); systems using moiré fringes [G02B 27/60](#); optical logic elements [G02F 3/00](#); stereo-photography [G03B 35/00](#); photosensitive materials or processes for photographic purposes [G03C](#); {stereo-photographic or similar processes [G03C 9/00](#)}; apparatus for processing exposed photographic materials [G03D](#); analogue computers performing mathematical operations with the aid of optical elements [G06E 3/00](#); authentication by radiation, of concealed information carried by holograms or diffraction gratings [G06K 19/16](#); holographic storage [G11B 7/0065](#), [G11C 13/04](#); {stereoscopic or other three dimensional effects in television systems [H04N 13/00](#)})

### NOTE

This subclass covers means for producing a record of the phase and amplitude information of a wave-front, which information can be used to reconstruct the original wave-front, or means to reconstruct the original wave-front from a record containing the phase and amplitude information of the wave-front.

### WARNING

In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

<b>1/00</b>	<b>Holographic processes or apparatus using light, infrared or ultraviolet waves for obtaining holograms or for obtaining an image from them; Details peculiar thereto</b>	<b>2001/005</b>	. . {in microscopy, e.g. digital holographic microscope [DHM]}
<b>1/0005</b>	. {Adaptation of holography to specific applications (holographic optical element <a href="#">G02B 5/32</a> ; holographic scanner <a href="#">G02B 26/106</a> ; recognition using holographic mask <a href="#">G06V 10/88</a> ; holographic memories <a href="#">G11B 7/0065</a> , <a href="#">G11C 13/042</a> )}	<b>2001/0055</b>	. . {in advertising or decorative art}
<b>1/0011</b>	. . {for security or authentication (holograms on information-bearing cards <a href="#">B42D 25/328</a> ; testing papers with holograms <a href="#">G07D 7/0032</a> )}	<b>2001/0061</b>	. . {in haptic applications when the observer interacts with the holobject}
<b>2001/0016</b>	. . . {Covert holograms or holobjects requiring additional knowledge to be perceived, e.g. holobject reconstructed only under IR illumination}	<b>2001/0066</b>	. . {for wavefront matching wherein the hologram is arranged to convert a predetermined wavefront into a comprehensive wave, e.g. associative memory}
<b>2001/0022</b>	. . . . {Deciphering being performed with numerical or optical key, e.g. with the optical scrambler used during recording}	<b>2001/0072</b>	. . {for wavefront conjugation wherein the hologram generates a wavefront conjugating a predetermined object, e.g. null testing, positioning, comparative holography}
<b>2001/0027</b>	. . . {Being copy-protected against fraudulent replication, e.g. by layering a filter rejecting laser lines}	<b>2001/0077</b>	. . {for optical manipulation, e.g. holographic optical tweezers [HOT]}
<b>2001/0033</b>	. . {in hologrammetry for measuring or analysing}	<b>2001/0083</b>	. . {for restoring distorted objects, e.g. restoring objects through scattering media}
<b>2001/0038</b>	. . . {analogue or digital holobjects}	<b>2001/0088</b>	. . {for video-holography, i.e. integrating hologram acquisition, transmission and display}
<b>2001/0044</b>	. . . {holographic fringes deformations; holographic sensors}	<b>2001/0094</b>	. . {for patterning or machining using the holobject as input light distribution}
		<b>1/02</b>	. Details {of features involved during the holographic process; Replication of holograms without interference recording}
		<b>2001/0204</b>	. . {Object characteristics}
		<b>2001/0208</b>	. . {Individual components other than the hologram}

- 2001/0212 . . . {Light sources or light beam properties ([G03H 1/06](#), [G03H 1/24](#) take precedence; corresponding details, [see subgroups of G03H 2222/00](#))}
- 2001/0216 . . . {Optical components ([G03H 2001/0224](#), [G03H 1/0256](#) take precedence; corresponding details, [see subgroups of G03H 2223/00](#))}
- 2001/022 . . . {Writing means other than actinic light wave}
- 2001/0224 . . . {Active addressable light modulator, i.e. Spatial Light Modulator [SLM]}
- 2001/0228 . . . {Electro-optic or electronic components relating to digital holography ([G03H 2001/0224](#) takes precedence; corresponding details, [see subgroups of G03H 2226/00](#))}
- 2001/0232 . . . {Mechanical components or mechanical aspects not otherwise provided for}
  - 1/0236 . . {Form or shape of the hologram when not registered to the substrate, e.g. trimming the hologram to alphanumeric shape ([substrates bearing a hologram G03H 1/0272](#))}
  - 1/024 . . {Hologram nature or properties}
  - 1/0244 . . {Surface relief holograms ([replicating hologram without interference recording G03H 1/0276](#))}
  - 1/0248 . . {Volume holograms}
  - 1/0252 . . {Laminate comprising a hologram layer}
  - 1/0256 . . {having specific functional layer}
- 2001/026 . . {Recording materials or recording processes ([G03H 2226/11](#) takes precedence; corresponding details, [see subgroups of G03H 2260/00](#))}
- 2001/0264 . . . {Organic recording material}
- 2001/0268 . . . {Inorganic recording material, e.g. photorefractive crystal [PRC]}
  - 1/0272 . . {Substrate bearing the hologram}
  - 1/0276 . . {Replicating a master hologram without interference recording ([surface relief holograms G03H 1/0244](#))}
  - 1/028 . . . {by embossing}
- 2001/0284 . . . {by moulding}
- 2001/0288 . . . {by electroforming}
- 2001/0292 . . . {by masking}
- 2001/0296 . . . {Formation of the master hologram}
  - 1/04 . . Processes or apparatus for producing holograms ([G03H 1/26](#) takes precedence)
  - 1/0402 . . {Recording geometries or arrangements ([G03H 1/0443](#), [G03H 1/0476](#), [G03H 1/16](#) take precedence)}
  - 1/0404 . . . {In-line recording arrangement}
  - 1/0406 . . . {Image plane or focused image holograms, i.e. an image of the object or hologram is formed on, in or across the recording plane}
  - 1/0408 . . . {Total internal reflection [TIR] holograms, e.g. edge lit or substrate mode holograms}
  - 1/041 . . . {Optical element in the object space affecting the object beam, not otherwise provided for}
- 2001/0413 . . . {for recording transmission holograms}
- 2001/0415 . . . {for recording reflection holograms}
- 2001/0417 . . . {for recording single beam Lippmann hologram wherein the object is illuminated by reference beam passing through the recording material}
- 2001/0419 . . . {for recording combined transmission and reflection holograms}
- 2001/0421 . . . {Parallax aspect}
- 2001/0423 . . . {Restricted parallax, e.g. horizontal parallax only holograms [HPO]}
- 2001/0426 . . . {Extended parallax, e.g. panoramic or 360deg. holograms}
- 2001/0428 . . . {Image holography, i.e. an image of the object or hologram is recorded ([G03H 1/0406](#) takes precedence; [holographic microscope G03H 2001/005](#))}
- 2001/043 . . . {Non planar recording surface, e.g. curved surface}
- 2001/0432 . . . {Constrained record wherein, during exposure, the recording means undergoes constraints substantially differing from those expected at reconstruction}
- 2001/0434 . . . {[In situ](#) recording when the hologram is recorded within the device used for reconstruction}
- 2001/0436 . . . {Holographic camera}
- 2001/0439 . . . {for recording Holographic Optical Element [HOE]}
- 2001/0441 . . . {Formation of interference pattern, not otherwise provided for}
  - 1/0443 . . {Digital holography, i.e. recording holograms with digital recording means ([hologram computation G03H 1/0866](#))}
- 2001/0445 . . . {Off-axis recording arrangement ([G03H 2001/0456](#) takes precedence)}
- 2001/0447 . . . {In-line recording arrangement}
- 2001/045 . . . {Fourier or lensless Fourier arrangement}
- 2001/0452 . . . {arranged to record an image of the object}
- 2001/0454 . . . {Arrangement for recovering hologram complex amplitude}
- 2001/0456 . . . {Spatial heterodyne, i.e. filtering a Fourier transform of the off-axis record}
- 2001/0458 . . . {Temporal or spatial phase shifting, e.g. parallel phase shifting method}
- 2001/046 . . . {Synthetic aperture}
- 2001/0463 . . . {Frequency heterodyne, i.e. one beam is frequency shifted}
  - 1/0465 . . {Particular recording light; Beam shape or geometry ([G03H 1/06](#) takes precedence)}
- 2001/0467 . . . {Gated recording using pulsed or low coherence light source, e.g. light in flight, first arriving light}
- 2001/0469 . . . {Object light being reflected by the object}
- 2001/0471 . . . {Object light being transmitted through the object, e.g. illumination through living cells}
- 2001/0473 . . . {Particular illumination angle between object or reference beams and hologram}
  - 1/0476 . . {Holographic printer ([G03H 1/268](#) takes precedence)}
- 2001/0478 . . . {Serial printer, i.e. point oriented processing}
- 2001/048 . . . {Parallel printer, i.e. a fringe pattern is reproduced}
- 2001/0482 . . . {Interference based printer}
- 2001/0484 . . . {Arranged to produce three-dimensional fringe pattern}
  - 1/0486 . . {Improving or monitoring the quality of the record, e.g. by compensating distortions, aberrations}
- 2001/0489 . . . {by using phase stabilized beam}
- 2001/0491 . . . {by monitoring the hologram formation, e.g. via a feed-back loop}

1/0493	. . {Special holograms not otherwise provided for, e.g. conoscopic, referenceless holography}	1/20	. . Copying holograms by holographic {, i.e. optical} means
2001/0495	. . . {Polarisation preserving holography where amplitude, phase and polarisation state of the original objet wavefront are recorded}	1/202	. . . {Contact copy when the reconstruction beam for the master H1 also serves as reference beam for the copy H2}
2001/0497	. . . {Dot matrix holograms}	2001/205	. . . {Subdivided copy, e.g. scanning transfer}
1/06	. . using incoherent light	2001/207	. . . {with modification of the nature of the hologram, e.g. changing from volume to surface relief or from reflection to transmission}
1/08	. . Synthesising holograms, {i.e. holograms synthesized from objects or objects from holograms}(using electric digital computers <a href="#">G06F</a> ; <a href="#">G06T</a> )	1/22	. Processes or apparatus for obtaining an optical image from holograms ( <a href="#">G03H 1/26</a> - <a href="#">G03H 1/34</a> take precedence)
1/0808	. . . {Methods of numerical synthesis, e.g. coherent ray tracing [CRT], diffraction specific}	1/2202	. . {Reconstruction geometries or arrangements}
2001/0816	. . . . {Iterative algorithms}	1/2205	. . . {using downstream optical component}
2001/0825	. . . . {Numerical processing in hologram space, e.g. combination of the CGH [computer generated hologram] with a numerical optical element}	2001/2207	. . . . {Spatial filter, e.g. for suppressing higher diffraction orders}
2001/0833	. . . . {Look up table}	2001/221	. . . . {Element having optical power, e.g. field lens}
1/0841	. . . {Encoding method mapping the synthesized field into a restricted set of values representative of the modulator parameters, e.g. detour phase coding}	2001/2213	. . . . {Diffusing screen revealing the real holobject, e.g. container filed with gel to reveal the 3D holobject}
2001/085	. . . . {Kinoform, i.e. phase only encoding wherein the computed field is processed into a distribution of phase differences}	2001/2215	. . . . . {Plane screen}
2001/0858	. . . . {Cell encoding wherein each computed values is represented by at least two pixels of the modulator, e.g. detour phase coding}	2001/2218	. . . . . {being perpendicular to optical axis}
1/0866	. . . {Digital holographic imaging, i.e. synthesizing holobjects from holograms}	2001/2221	. . . . . {Screen having complex surface, e.g. a structured object}
2001/0875	. . . . {Solving phase ambiguity, e.g. phase unwrapping}	2001/2223	. . . {Particular relationship between light source, hologram and observer}
2001/0883	. . . . {Reconstruction aspect, e.g. numerical focusing}	2001/2226	. . . . {Edge lit holograms}
1/0891	. . . {Processes or apparatus adapted to convert digital holographic data into a hologram ( <a href="#">G03H 1/2294</a> takes precedence)}	2001/2228	. . . . {adapted for reflection and transmission reconstruction}
1/10	. . using modulated reference beam	2001/2231	. . . . {Reflection reconstruction}
1/12	. . . Spatial modulation, e.g. ghost imaging	2001/2234	. . . . {Transmission reconstruction}
1/14	. . . Temporal modulation, e.g. extending depth of field or phase compensation for object motion	2001/2236	. . . . {Details of the viewing window}
1/16	. . using Fourier transform ({ <a href="#">G03H 1/10</a> }, <a href="#">G03H 1/12</a> , <a href="#">G03H 1/14</a> take precedence; analogue computers <a href="#">G06G</a> , e.g. <a href="#">G06G 7/19</a> )	2001/2239	. . . . {Enlarging the viewing window}
1/18	. . Particular processing of hologram record carriers, e.g. for obtaining blazed holograms {(photographic processing in general <a href="#">G03C</a> , <a href="#">G03D</a> )}	2001/2242	. . . . {Multiple viewing windows}
1/181	. . . {Pre-exposure processing, e.g. hypersensitisation}	2001/2244	. . . . {Means for detecting or recording the holobject}
1/182	. . . {Post-exposure processing, e.g. latensification}	2001/2247	. . . . {for testing the hologram or holobject}
2001/183	. . . . {Erasing the holographic information}	1/2249	. . {Holobject properties}
2001/184	. . . . . {Partially erasing}	2001/2252	. . . {Location of the holobject}
2001/185	. . . {Applying a curing step}	2001/2255	. . . . {Holobject out of Fourier or hologram planes}
2001/186	. . . {Swelling or shrinking the holographic record or compensation thereof, e.g. for controlling the reconstructed wavelength ( <a href="#">G03H 2001/0033</a> , <a href="#">G03H 2250/44</a> take precedence)}	2001/2257	. . . . {Straddling the hologram}
2001/187	. . . {Trimming process, i.e. macroscopically patterning the hologram}	2001/226	. . . . {Virtual or real}
2001/188	. . . . {Demetallisation, i.e. removing the enhancing metallic layer}	2001/2263	. . . {Multicoloured holobject}
		2001/2265	. . . . {Achromatic holobject}
		2001/2268	. . . . {Rainbow hologram}
		2001/2271	. . . . {RGB holobject}
		2001/2273	. . . {Pseudo-dynamic holobject, e.g. due to angle multiplexing and viewer motion}
		2001/2276	. . . {Polarisation dependent holobject ( <a href="#">G03H 2001/0495</a> takes precedence)}
		2001/2278	. . . {Orthoscopic or pseudoscopic}
		2001/2281	. . . {Particular depth of field}
		2001/2284	. . . {Superimposing the holobject with other visual information}
		1/2286	. . {Particular reconstruction light ( <a href="#">G03H 1/24</a> takes precedence); Beam properties}
		2001/2289	. . . {when reconstruction wavelength differs form recording wavelength}
		2001/2292	. . . {Using scanning means}

- 1/2294 . . . {Addressing the hologram to an active spatial light modulator}
- 2001/2297 . . . {using frame sequential, e.g. for reducing speckle noise}
- 1/24 . . . using white light {, e.g. rainbow holograms}
- 1/26 . . . Processes or apparatus specially adapted to produce multiple {sub-} holograms or to obtain images from them, e.g. multicolour technique
- 2001/2605 . . . {Arrangement of the sub-holograms, e.g. partial overlapping}
- 2001/261 . . . . {in optical contact}
- 2001/2615 . . . . {in physical contact, i.e. layered holograms}
- 2001/262 . . . . {not in optical contact ([G03H 1/30](#) takes precedence)}
- 2001/2625 . . . {Nature of the sub-holograms}
- 2001/263 . . . . {Made of different recording materials}
- 2001/2635 . . . . {Mixed volume and surface relief holograms}
- 2001/264 . . . . {One hologram being a HOE}
- 1/2645 . . . {Multiplexing processes, e.g. aperture, shift, or wavefront multiplexing}
- 1/265 . . . . {Angle multiplexing; Multichannel holograms ([G03H 1/268](#) takes precedence)}
- 2001/2655 . . . . {Time multiplexing, i.e. consecutive records wherein the period between records is pertinent *per se*}
- 2001/266 . . . . {Wavelength multiplexing}
- 2001/2665 . . . . {Coherence multiplexing wherein different holobjects are perceived under coherent or incoherent illumination}
- 2001/267 . . . . {Polarisation multiplexing}
- 2001/2675 . . . . {Phase code multiplexing, wherein the sub-holograms are multiplexed according to spatial modulation of the reference beam}
- 1/268 . . . {Holographic stereogram}
- 2001/2685 . . . . {One step recording process}
- 2001/269 . . . . {Two and more than two steps recording process}
- 2001/2695 . . . . {Dedicated printer}
- 1/28 . . . superimposed holograms only
- 1/30 . . . discrete holograms only
- 2001/303 . . . . {Interleaved sub-holograms, e.g. three RGB sub-holograms having interleaved pixels for reconstructing coloured holobject}
- 2001/306 . . . . {Tiled identical sub-holograms}
- 1/32 . . . Systems for obtaining speckle elimination
- 1/34 . . . Systems for reducing the space-spatial bandwidth product
- 3/00** **Holographic processes or apparatus using ultrasonic, sonic or infrasonic waves for obtaining holograms; Processes or apparatus for obtaining an optical image from them ([G03H 1/22](#) takes precedence; {acoustic non-destructive testing using holographic methods [G01N 29/0663](#); seismology using acoustic vibrations [G01V 1/00](#); non-holographic methods for visualizing acoustic waves [G10K 15/00](#))}**

**5/00**

**Holographic processes or apparatus using particles or using waves other than those covered by groups [G03H 1/00](#) or [G03H 3/00](#) for obtaining holograms; Processes or apparatus for obtaining an optical image from them ([G03H 1/22](#) takes precedence; construction of electron microscopes [H01J 37/26](#); {investigating or analysing materials by the use of microwaves [G01N 22/00](#), by the use of particles wave or X-rays [G01N 23/00](#), [G21K 7/00](#))}**

**2210/00****Object characteristics**

- 2210/10 . . . Modulation characteristics, e.g. amplitude, phase, polarisation
- 2210/11 . . . Amplitude modulating object
- 2210/12 . . . Phase modulating object, e.g. living cell
- 2210/13 . . . Coloured object
- 2210/20 . . . 2D object
- 2210/22 . . . 2D SLM object wherein the object beam is formed of the light modulated by the SLM
- 2210/30 . . . 3D object
- 2210/32 . . . 3D+2D, i.e. composition of 3D and 2D sub-objects, e.g. scene in front of planar background
- 2210/33 . . . 3D/2D, i.e. the object is formed of stratified 2D planes, e.g. tomographic data
- 2210/36 . . . Occluded features resolved due to parallax selectivity
- 2210/40 . . . Synthetic representation, i.e. digital or optical object decomposition
- 2210/42 . . . from real object, e.g. using 3D scanner
- 2210/44 . . . Digital representation
- 2210/441 . . . . Numerical processing applied to the object data other than numerical propagation
- 2210/45 . . . Representation of the decomposed object
- 2210/452 . . . . into points
- 2210/454 . . . . into planes
- 2210/46 . . . for subsequent optical processing ([G03H 1/268](#) takes precedence)
- 2210/50 . . . Nature of the object
- 2210/52 . . . Alphanumeric
- 2210/53 . . . Coded object not directly interpretable, e.g. encrypted object, barcode
- 2210/54 . . . For individualisation of product
- 2210/55 . . . Having particular size, e.g. irresolvable by the eye
- 2210/56 . . . Multiple objects, e.g. each in different environment
- 2210/562 . . . . Holographic object, i.e. a combination of an object and holobject ([G03H 1/20](#) takes precedence)
- 2210/62 . . . Moving object
- 2210/63 . . . Environment affecting the recording, e.g. underwater ([G03H 2001/0432](#) takes precedence)
- 2222/00** **Light sources or light beam properties**
- 2222/10 . . . Spectral composition
- 2222/12 . . . Single or narrow bandwidth source, e.g. laser, light emitting diode [LED]
- 2222/13 . . . Multi-wavelengths wave with discontinuous wavelength ranges ([G03H 2222/18](#) takes precedence)
- 2222/14 . . . Broadband source, e.g. sun light
- 2222/15 . . . Ultra Violet [UV]
- 2222/16 . . . Infra Red [IR]
- 2222/17 . . . White light ([G03H 1/24](#) takes precedence)
- 2222/18 . . . . RGB trichrome light



2222/20	• Coherence of the light source	2225/20	• Nature, e.g. e-beam addressed
2222/22	• • Spatial coherence	2225/21	• • Acousto-optic SLM [AO-SLM]
2222/23	• • Temporal coherence	2225/22	• • Electrically addressed SLM [EA-SLM]
2222/24	• • Low coherence light normally not allowing valuable record or reconstruction ( <a href="#">G03H 1/06 takes precedence</a> )	2225/23	• • Grating based SLM
2222/31	• Polarised light	2225/24	• • Having movable pixels, e.g. microelectromechanical systems [MEMS]
2222/32	• Unpolarised light	2225/25	• • Optically addressed SLM [OA-SLM]
2222/33	• Pulsed light beam	2225/30	• Modulation
2222/34	• Multiple light sources	2225/31	• • Amplitude only
2222/35	• Transverse intensity distribution of the light beam	2225/32	• • Phase only
2222/36	• Scanning light beam	2225/33	• • Complex modulation
2222/40	• Particular irradiation beam not otherwise provided for	2225/34	• • • Amplitude and phase coupled modulation
2222/42	• • Reference beam at recording stage	2225/35	• • Colour modulation
2222/43	• • Object beam at recording stage	2225/36	• • Polarisation
2222/44	• • Beam irradiating the object at recording stage	2225/52	• Reflective modulator
2222/45	• • Interference beam at recording stage, i.e. following combination of object and reference beams	2225/55	• Having optical element registered to each pixel
2222/46	• • Reconstruction beam at reconstruction stage	2225/60	• Multiple SLMs
2222/47	• • Evanescent wave	2225/61	• • for multicolour processing
2222/50	• Geometrical property of the irradiating beam	<b>2226/00</b>	<b>Electro-optic or electronic components relating to digital holography</b>
2222/52	• • Divergent beam	2226/02	• Computing or processing means, e.g. digital signal processor [DSP]
2222/53	• • Collimated beam	2226/04	• Transmission or communication means, e.g. internet protocol
2222/54	• • Convergent beam	2226/05	• Means for tracking the observer
2222/55	• • Astigmatic beam having different focal planes	2226/11	• Electro-optic recording means, e.g. CCD, pyroelectric sensors
2222/56	• • Conjugated beam	2226/13	• • Multiple recording means
<b>2223/00</b>	<b>Optical components</b>	<b>2227/00</b>	<b>Mechanical components or mechanical aspects not otherwise provided for</b>
2223/12	• Amplitude mask, e.g. diaphragm, Louver filter	2227/02	• Handheld portable device, e.g. holographic camera, mobile holographic display
2223/13	• Phase mask	2227/03	• Means for moving one component ( <a href="#">G03H 1/0476, G03H 2001/2695 take precedence</a> )
2223/14	• Diffuser, e.g. lens array, random phase mask	2227/04	• Production line for mass production
2223/15	• Colour filter, e.g. interferential colour filter	2227/05	• Support holding the holographic record
2223/16	• Optical waveguide, e.g. optical fibre, rod	2227/06	• • Support including light source
2223/17	• Element having optical power	<b>2230/00</b>	<b>Form or shape of the hologram when not registered to the substrate</b>
2223/18	• Prism	2230/10	• Microhologram not registered to the substrate
2223/19	• Microoptic array, e.g. lens array	<b>2240/00</b>	<b>Hologram nature or properties</b>
2223/20	• Birefringent optical element, e.g. wave plate	2240/10	• Physical parameter modulated by the hologram ( <a href="#">G03H 2001/0224 takes precedence</a> )
2223/21	• Anamorphic optical element, e.g. cylindrical	2240/11	• • Phase only modulation ( <a href="#">G03H 1/0244 takes precedence</a> )
2223/22	• Polariser	2240/12	• • Amplitude only modulation
2223/23	• Diffractive element	2240/13	• • Amplitude and phase complex modulation
2223/24	• Reflector; Mirror	2240/15	• • Polarisation modulation
2223/25	• Index matching material	2240/20	• Details of physical variations exhibited in the hologram
2223/26	• Means providing optical delay, e.g. for path length matching	2240/21	• • Optical density variations
2223/50	• Particular location or purpose of optical element	2240/22	• • • Chromatic variations, e.g. photochromic or electrochromic
2223/52	• • Filtering the object information	2240/23	• • Optical length variations, e.g. bleached silver halide ( <a href="#">G03H 1/0244 takes precedence</a> )
2223/53	• • Filtering the hologram information, i.e. the fringe pattern	2240/24	• • • Index variations only
2223/54	• • Filtering the holobject information	2240/25	• • Magnetic variations
2223/55	• • Arranged at a Fourier plane	2240/26	• • Structural variations, e.g. structure variations due to photoanchoring or conformation variations due to photo-isomerisation
<b>2224/00</b>	<b>Writing means other than actinic light wave</b>	2240/40	• • Dynamic of the variations
2224/02	• Mechanical means, e.g. diamond tool		
2224/04	• Particle beam, e.g. e-beam		
2224/06	• Thermal or photo-thermal means		
<b>2225/00</b>	<b>Active addressable light modulator</b>		
2225/10	• Shape or geometry		
2225/11	• • 1D SLM		
2225/12	• • 2D SLM		
2225/13	• • 3D SLM		

- 2240/41 . . . Binary
- 2240/42 . . . Discrete level
- 2240/43 . . . Continuous
- 2240/50 . Parameters or numerical values associated with holography, e.g. peel strength
- 2240/51 . . Intensity, power or luminance ([G03H 2240/52 takes precedence](#))
- 2240/52 . . Exposure parameters, e.g. time, intensity
- 2240/53 . . Diffraction efficiency [DE]
- 2240/54 . . Refractive index
- 2240/55 . . Thickness
- 2240/56 . . Resolution
- 2240/61 . . SLM related parameters, e.g. pixel size
- 2240/62 . . Sampling aspect applied to sensor or display
- 2250/00 Laminate comprising a hologram layer**
- 2250/10 . arranged to be transferred onto a carrier body
- 2250/12 . Special arrangement of layers
- 2250/14 . Forming layer onto which a surface relief hologram is formed ([G03H 2270/52 takes precedence](#))
- 2250/32 . Antireflective layer
- 2250/33 . Absorbing layer
- 2250/34 . Colour layer
- 2250/35 . Adhesive layer
- 2250/36 . Conform enhancement layer
- 2250/37 . Enclosing the photosensitive material
- 2250/38 . Liquid crystal
- 2250/39 . Protective layer
- 2250/40 . Printed information overlapped with the hologram
- 2250/41 . Polarisation active layer
- 2250/42 . Reflective layer ([G03H 2250/36 takes precedence](#))
- 2250/43 . One layer having dispersed particles ([G03H 2260/33 takes precedence](#))
- 2250/44 . Colour tuning layer
- 2260/00 Recording materials or recording processes**
- 2260/10 . Dichromated gelatine or equivalents
- 2260/12 . Photopolymer
- 2260/14 . Photoresist
- 2260/16 . Silver halide emulsion
- 2260/30 . Details of photosensitive recording material not otherwise provided for
- 2260/31 . . Ageing or resistance of the material ([G03H 2250/39 takes precedence](#))
- 2260/32 . . Combining different recording materials ([G03H 2001/2615 takes precedence](#))
- 2260/33 . . Having dispersed compound
- 2260/34 . . Non uniform thickness
- 2260/35 . . Rewritable material allowing several record and erase cycles
- 2260/36 . . . Dynamic material where the lifetime of the recorded pattern is quasi instantaneous, the holobject is simultaneously reconstructed
- 2260/50 . Reactivity or recording processes
- 2260/51 . . Photoanisotropic reactivity wherein polarized light induces material birefringence, e.g. azo-dye doped polymer
- 2260/52 . . Photochromic reactivity wherein light induces a reversible transformation between two states having different absorption spectra
- 2260/53 . . Photoconductor thermoplastic reactivity wherein light is transformed into an electrostatic then into a thickness distribution
- 2260/54 . . Photorefractive reactivity wherein light induces photo-generation, redistribution and trapping of charges then a modification of refractive index, e.g. photorefractive polymer
- 2260/61 . . Producing material deformation
- 2260/62 . . Direct etching
- 2260/63 . . Indirect etching, e.g. lithography
- 2270/00 Substrate bearing the hologram**
- 2270/10 . Composition
- 2270/11 . . Crystal or glass ([G03H 2270/55 takes precedence](#))
- 2270/12 . . Fibrous, e.g. paper, textile
- 2270/13 . . Metallic
- 2270/14 . . Plastic
- 2270/20 . Shape
- 2270/21 . . Curved bearing surface
- 2270/22 . . Disc shaped
- 2270/23 . . Ribbon shaped, e.g. holographic foil
- 2270/24 . . Having particular size, e.g. microscopic
- 2270/30 . Nature
- 2270/31 . . Flexible
- 2270/32 . . Transparent
- 2270/52 . Integrated surface relief hologram without forming layer
- 2270/53 . Recording material dispersed into porous substrate
- 2270/54 . Recording material filed in recessed substrate
- 2270/55 . being an optical element, e.g. spectacles