

CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

A HUMAN NECESSITIES

HEALTH; AMUSEMENT

A61 MEDICAL OR VETERINARY SCIENCE; HYGIENE

A61C DENTISTRY; APPARATUS OR METHODS FOR ORAL OR DENTAL HYGIENE (non-driven toothbrushes [A46B](#); {tongue scrapers [A61B 17/24](#); } preparations for dentistry [A61K 6/00](#); preparations for cleaning the teeth or mouth [A61K 8/00](#), [A61Q 11/00](#))

WARNINGS

1. The following IPC groups are not in the CPC scheme. The subject matter for these IPC groups is classified in the following CPC groups:

A61C 7/24	covered by	A61C 7/20
A61C 7/26	covered by	A61C 7/20
A61C 7/32	covered by	A61C 7/28
A61C 8/02	covered by	A61C 8/0004
A61C 11/04	covered by	A61C 11/00
A61C 13/003	covered by	A61C 13/26
A61C 13/007	covered by	A61C 13/01
A61C 13/03	covered by	A61C 13/01
A61C 13/07	covered by	A61C 13/0025
A61C 13/093	covered by	A61C 13/1006
A61C 13/103	covered by	A61C 13/1009
A61C 13/105	covered by	A61C 13/1009
A61C 13/107	covered by	A61C 13/0001
A61C 13/113	covered by	A61C 13/0001
A61C 13/15	covered by	A61C 19/003
A61C 13/23	covered by	A61C 13/0025
A61C 13/263	covered by	A61C 13/225
A61C 13/271	covered by	A61C 13/26
A61C 13/32	covered by	A61C 13/225
A61C 13/36	covered by	A61C 13/1016
A61C 13/38	covered by	A61C 13/12

2. In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

Dental surgery

1/00 Dental machines for boring or cutting {; General features of dental machines or apparatus, e.g. hand-piece design}

- 1/0007 . {Control devices or systems (fluid temperature control in air and water supply systems of dental machines or apparatus [A61C 1/0069](#))}

- 1/0015 . . {Electrical systems}

- 1/0023 . . . {Foot control}

- 1/003 . . . {Control of rotation of instrument}

- 1/0038 . . {Pneumatic systems}

- 1/0046 . {Dental lasers (surgical lasers [A61B 18/20](#); working by laser beam in general [B23K 26/00](#); lasers per se [H01S 3/00](#))}

- 1/0053 . {Portable units}

- 1/0061 . {Air and water supply systems; Valves specially adapted therefor ([A61C 1/052](#) takes precedence; rinsing or air-blowing devices [A61C 17/02](#))}

- 1/0069 . . {Fluid temperature control}

- 1/0076 . . {Sterilising operating fluids or fluid supply elements such as supply lines, filters (sterilisation of liquid substances in general [A61L 2/18](#))}

- 1/0084 . . {Supply units, e.g. reservoir arrangements, specially adapted pumps}

- 1/0092 . . . {Pumps specially adapted therefor}

- 1/02 . characterised by the drive of the dental tools

- 1/04 . . with treadle or manual drive

- 1/05 . . with turbine drive

- 1/052 . . . {Ducts for supplying driving or cooling fluid, e.g. air, water}

- 1/055 {through the working tool, e.g. hollow burr}

- 1/057 . . . {with means for preventing suction effect in turbine after deactivation of the drive air}

- 1/06 . . with electric drive

- 1/07 . . with vibratory drive, e.g. ultrasonic

- 1/08 . Machine parts specially adapted for dentistry

- 1/081 . . {Pain-alleviating features}

- 1/082 . . {Positioning or guiding, e.g. of drills}

- 1/084 . . . {of implanting tools}

- 1/085 . . . {for multiple drills, for simultaneous drilling}

1/087	. . {Supplying powder or medicines}	5/44	. . Means for controlling working depth, e.g. supports or boxes with depth-gauging means, stop positioners or files with adjustably-mounted handles
1/088	. . {Illuminating devices or attachments (for examination of the mouth A61B 1/24 and A61B 1/06)}	5/46	. . Nerve extractors, e.g. needles; Means for removing broken parts of endodontic instruments
1/10	. . Straight hand-pieces	5/48	. . Means for preventing loss of endodontic instruments during treatment
1/12	. . Angle hand-pieces	5/50	. . Implements for filling root canals; Methods or instruments for medication of tooth nerve channels
1/14	. . Tool-holders {, i.e. operating tool holders, e.g. burr holders}	5/55	. . with heating means, e.g. for heating gutta percha
1/141	. . . {in an angled handpiece}	5/60	. . Devices specially adapted for pressing or mixing capping or filling materials, e.g. amalgam presses
1/142	. . . {Operating tool blocking means}	5/62	. . Applicators, e.g. syringes or guns
1/144 {constricting the operating tool, e.g. chuck}	5/64	. . . for multi-component compositions
1/145	. . . {Instruments or accessories for tool holders}	5/66	. . Capsules for filling material
1/147	. . . {in a straight handpiece}	5/68	. . Mixing dental material components for immediate application to a site to be restored, e.g. a tooth cavity
1/148	. . . {Non-rotating tool holders, e.g. vibrating, oscillating, nutating}	5/70	. . Tooth crowns; Making thereof
1/16	. . Protecting caps for hand-pieces or angle-pieces	5/73	. . Composite crowns
1/18	. . Flexible shafts; Clutches or the like; {Bearings or lubricating arrangements; Drives or transmissions}(flexible shafts in general F16C ; clutches in general F16D)	5/77	. . Methods or devices for making crowns
1/181	. . . {Bearings or lubricating arrangements, e.g. air-cushion bearings}	5/80	. . Dental aids fixed to teeth during treatment, e.g. tooth clamps
1/183 {Jewel bearings}	5/82	. . Dams; Holders or clamps therefor
1/185	. . . {Drives or transmissions}	5/85	. . Filling bands, e.g. matrix bands; Manipulating tools therefor
1/186 {with torque adjusting or limiting means}	5/88	. . Wedges
1/188	. . . {Means for allowing non driven rotation of the tool relative to the handle, e.g. toolswivel}	5/90	. . Oral protectors for use during treatment, e.g. lip or mouth protectors (A61C 5/82 takes precedence)
3/00	Dental tools or instruments (implanting tools A61C 8/00; tools for fastening artificial teeth A61C 13/12; visual inspection devices, e.g. dental mirrors, A61B 1/24)	7/00	Orthodontics, i.e. obtaining or maintaining the desired position of teeth, e.g. by straightening, evening, regulating, separating, or by correcting malocclusions
3/005	. {Brushes for applying dental compositions}	7/002	. {Orthodontic computer assisted systems}
3/02	. Tooth drilling or cutting instruments; Instruments acting like a sandblast machine	2007/004	. . {Automatic construction of a set of axes for a tooth or a plurality of teeth}
3/025	. . Instruments acting like a sandblast machine, e.g. for cleaning, polishing or cutting teeth	7/006	. {using magnetic force}
3/03	. . Instruments operated by vibration	7/008	. {using vibrating means}
3/04	. Supports for holding tooth drills in order of use	7/02	. Tools for manipulating or working with an orthodontic appliance {(tools for placement of brackets A61C 7/146 ; instruments for attaching elastic bands A61C 7/306)}
3/06	. Tooth grinding or polishing discs; Holders therefor {(prophylactic cups A61C 17/005)}	7/023	. . {for debonding or removing orthodontic devices}
3/08	. Tooth pluggers or hammers	7/026	. . {for twisting orthodontic ligature wires}
3/10	. Tooth pincettes or the like	7/04	. . plier-type, {e.g. pincers}
3/12	. Tooth saws	7/06	. Extra-oral force transmitting means, i.e. means worn externally of the mouth and placing a member in the mouth under tension
3/14	. Dentists' forceps or the like for extracting teeth	7/065	. . {with a chin cup}
3/16	. Dentists' forceps {or clamps} for removing crowns	7/08	. Mouthpiece-type retainers {or positioners, e.g. for both the lower and upper arch (arch-shaped medicament applicators for teeth or gums A61C 19/063 ; mouthguards for protecting the teeth of sportsmen A63B 71/085)}
3/162	. . {acting by leverage}	7/10	. . Devices having means to apply outwardly directed force, e.g. expanders
3/164	. . {acting by percussion}	7/12	. . Brackets; Arch wires; Combinations thereof; Accessories therefor
3/166	. . {acting by vibration}	7/125	. . {Mouth tissue protecting means, e.g. bracket caps}
3/168	. . {with wires}	7/14	. . Brackets (A61C 7/28 takes precedence); Fixing brackets to teeth
5/00	Filling or capping teeth		
5/007	. {Dental splints; teeth or jaw immobilisation devices; stabilizing retainers bonded to teeth after orthodontic treatments}		
5/20	. Repairing attrition damage, e.g. facets		
5/30	. Securing inlays, onlays or crowns		
5/35	. . Pins; Mounting tools or dispensers therefor		
5/40	. Implements for surgical treatment of the roots or nerves of the teeth; Nerve needles; Methods or instruments for medication of the roots		
5/42	. . Files for root canals; Handgrips or guiding means therefor		

- 7/141 . . . {Brackets with reinforcing structure, e.g. inserts}
- 7/143 . . . {Brackets with two or more recesses for arch wires}
- 7/145 . . . {Lingual brackets}
- 7/146 . . . {Positioning or placement of brackets; Tools therefor}
- 7/148 . . . {with occlusal or gingival archwire slot opening ([A61C 7/145 takes precedence](#))}
- 7/16 . . . specially adapted to be cemented to teeth
- 7/18 . . . specially adapted to be fixed to teeth with a band; Bands therefor
- 7/20 . . Arch wires ([A61C 7/28 takes precedence](#))
- 7/22 . . . Tension adjusting means
- 7/28 . . Securing arch wire to bracket
- 7/282 . . . {Buccal tubes}
- 7/285 . . . {Locking by rotation}
- 7/287 . . . {Sliding locks}
- 7/30 . . . by resilient means; {Dispensers therefor}
- 7/303 {Elastic bands}
- 7/306 {Dispensers or attachment instruments therefor}
- 7/34 . . . using lock pins
- 7/36 . Devices acting between upper and lower teeth
- 8/00 Means to be fixed to the jaw-bone for consolidating natural teeth or for fixing dental prostheses thereon; Dental implants; Implanting tools (fastening of peg-teeth in the mouth [A61C 13/30](#))**
- 8/0001 . {Impression means for implants, e.g. impression coping}
- 8/0003 . {Not used, see subgroups}
- 8/0004 . . {Consolidating natural teeth}
- 8/0006 . . . {Periodontal tissue or bone regeneration (support means for endoprosthetic bone substitute or bone graft implants [A61F 2/2846](#))}
- 8/0007 {Stimulation of growth around implant by electrical means}
- 8/0009 . . {Consolidating prostheses or implants, e.g. by means of stabilising pins ([A61C 8/0031 takes precedence](#))}
- 8/001 . {Multiple implanting technique, i.e. multiple component implants introduced in the jaw from different directions}
- 8/0012 . {characterised by the material or composition, e.g. ceramics, surface layer, metal alloy ([use of specific materials \[A61K 6/00\]\(#\)](#))}
- 8/0013 . . {with a surface layer, coating}
- 8/0015 . . . {being a conversion layer, e.g. oxide layer}
- 8/0016 . . {polymeric material}
- 8/0018 . {characterised by the shape}
- 8/0019 . . {Blade implants}
- 8/0021 . . . {with self-incising cutting edge}
- 8/0022 . . {Self-screwing ([A61C 8/0028 takes precedence](#))}
- 8/0024 . . . {with self-boring cutting edge}
- 8/0025 . . . {with multiple threads}
- 8/0027 . . {Frames}
- 8/0028 . . {Pins, needles; Head structures therefor ([A61C 8/0004, \[A61C 8/0009 take precedence\]\(#\)](#))}
- 8/003 . . {Transmandibular implants}
- 8/0031 . . {Juxtaosseous implants, i.e. implants lying over the outer surface of the jaw bone}
- 8/0033 . . {Expandable implants; Implants with extendable elements}
- 8/0034 . . {Long implant, e.g. zygomatic implant}
- 8/0036 . . {Tooth replica}
- 8/0037 . . {Details of the shape}
- 8/0039 . . . {in the form of hollow cylinder with an open bottom}
- 8/004 . . . {inflatable}
- 8/0042 . . . {consisting of two halves}
- 8/0043 . . . {having more than one root}
- 8/0045 . . . {with a stepped body}
- 2008/0046 . . . {Textured surface, e.g. roughness, microstructure ([A61C 8/0013 takes precedence](#))}
- 8/0048 . {Connecting the upper structure to the implant, e.g. bridging bars ([A61C 8/0028 takes precedence](#))}
- 8/005 . . {Connecting devices for joining an upper structure with an implant member, e.g. spacers}
- 8/0051 . . . {Abutment monobloc with restoration}
- 8/0053 . . . {with angular adjustment means, e.g. ball and socket joint}
- 8/0054 . . . {having a cylindrical implant connecting part}
- 8/0056 . . . {diverging in the apical direction of the implant or abutment}
- 8/0057 . . . {with elastic means}
- 8/0059 . . . {with additional friction enhancing means}
- 8/006 . . . {with polygonal positional means, e.g. hexagonal or octagonal}
- 8/0062 . . . {Catch or snap type connection}
- 8/0063 . . . {with an internal sleeve}
- 8/0065 . . . {with expandable or compressible means}
- 8/0066 . . . {with positioning means ([A61C 8/006 takes precedence](#))}
- 8/0068 . . . {with an additional screw}
- 8/0069 . . . {tapered or conical connection}
- 8/0071 {with a self-locking taper, e.g. morse taper}
- 8/0072 {including male and female conical parts with different angles}
- 8/0074 . . . {with external threads}
- 8/0075 . . {Implant heads specially designed for receiving an upper structure (if separable from the implant [A61C 8/005](#))}
- 8/0077 . . {with shape following the gingival surface or the bone surface}
- 8/0078 . . {with platform switching, i.e. platform between implant and abutment}
- 8/008 . {Healing caps or the like}
- 8/0081 . {Magnetic dental implant retention systems}
- 8/0083 . {Intra-gingival inserts}
- 2008/0084 . {Provisional implants or abutments}
- 8/0086 . {with shock absorbing means}
- 8/0087 . {Means for sterile storage or manipulation of dental implants}
- 8/0089 . {Implanting tools or instruments}
- 8/009 . . {for selecting the right implanting element, e.g. templates}
- 8/0092 . . {for sinus lifting}
- 8/0093 . {Features of implants not otherwise provided for}
- 8/0095 . . {Total denture implant}
- 8/0096 . . {Implants for use in orthodontic treatment}
- 8/0098 . . {Immediate loaded implants}

Dental prosthetics; Artificial teeth (preparations for dentistry
[A61K 6/00](#))**9/00 Impression cups, [i.e. impression trays];
Impression methods** {(computer-assisted sizing
[A61C 13/0004](#); instruments for determining occlusion
[A61C 19/05](#))}

- 9/0006 . {Impression trays}
- 9/0013 . . {Inflatable trays}
- 9/002 . {Means or methods for correctly replacing a dental model, e.g. dowel pins; Dowel pin positioning means or methods}
- 9/0026 . {Syringes or guns for injecting impression material; Mixing impression material for immediate use}
- 9/0033 . {Gingival retraction appliances}
- 9/004 . {Means or methods for taking digitized impressions}
- 9/0046 . . {Data acquisition means or methods}
- 9/0053 . . . {Optical means or methods, e.g. scanning the teeth by a laser or light beam}
- 9/006 {projecting one or more stripes or patterns on the teeth}
- 9/0066 {Depth determination through adaptive focusing}
- 9/0073 {Interferometric means or methods, e.g. creation of a hologram}
- 9/008 . . . {Mechanical means or methods, e.g. a contact probe moving over the teeth}
- 9/0086 . . . {Acoustic means or methods}
- 9/0093 . . {Workpiece support}

11/00 Dental articulators, i.e. for simulating movement of the temporo-mandibular joints; Articulation forms or mouldings

- 11/001 . {non-pivoting}
- 11/003 . {with height adjustments thereof}
- 11/005 . {with tracing devices}
- 11/006 . {with an occlusal plate}
- 11/008 . {made of wires}
- 11/02 . characterised by the arrangement, location or type of the hinge means {; Articulators with pivots}
- 11/022 . . {with two adjustable pivoting points, e.g. Argon-type articulators}
- 11/025 . . {with a pivotable lower part, i.e. mandibule motion simulator}
- 11/027 . . {with a hinge made of resilient material}
- 11/06 . with incisal guide
- 11/08 . with means to secure dental casts to articulator
- 11/081 . . {with adjusting means thereof}
- 11/082 . . . {for rectilinear adjustment}
- 11/084 . . . {for 3D adjustment, e.g. Ball-and-socket}
- 11/085 . . . {Intermediary adjustment plates}
- 11/087 . . {using magnets}
- 11/088 . . {using screws}

13/00 Dental prostheses; Making same (tooth crowns for capping teeth [A61C 5/70](#); dental implants [A61C 8/00](#))

- 13/0001 . {In-situ dentures; Trial or temporary dentures}
- 13/0003 . {Making bridge-work, inlays, implants or the like}
- 13/0004 . . {Computer-assisted sizing or machining of dental prostheses}
- 13/0006 . . {Production methods}
- 13/0007 . . . {using sand blasting}
- 13/0009 . . . {using a copying machine}

- 13/001 . . . {Electrophoresis coating}
- 13/0012 . . . {Electrolytic coating}
- 13/0013 . . . {using stereolithographic techniques}
- 13/0015 . . . {using electrical discharge machining [EDM], e.g. spark erosion}
- 13/0016 . . . {using ultrasonic or sonic machining process}
- 13/0018 . . . {using laser}
- 13/0019 . . . {using three dimensional printing}
- 13/0021 . . . {using stamping techniques}
- 13/0022 . . {Blanks or green, unfinished dental restoration parts}
- 13/0024 . {Repairing or adjusting dentures; Location of irritating zones}
- 13/0025 . {Linings}
- 13/0027 . {Base for holding castings}
- 13/0028 . {Instruments or appliances for wax-shaping or wax-removing}
- 13/01 . Palates or other bases or supports for the artificial teeth; Making same
- 13/02 . . made by galvanoplastic methods or by plating; Surface treatment; Enamelling; Perfuming; Making antiseptic
- 13/04 . . {made by casting}
- 13/06 . . made by punching
- 13/08 . Artificial teeth; Making same ([kilns for artificial teeth F27B](#))
- 13/081 . . {Making teeth by casting or moulding}
- 13/082 . . {Cosmetic aspects, e.g. inlays; Determination of the colour ([A61C 19/10](#) takes precedence)}
- 13/083 . . Porcelain or ceramic teeth {([A61C 13/081](#) takes precedence; preparations [A61K 6/80](#))}
- 13/0835 . . . {Ceramic coating on metallic body}
- 13/087 . . Artificial resin teeth {([A61C 13/081](#) takes precedence; preparations [A61K 6/80](#))}
- 13/09 . . {Composite teeth, e.g. front and back section ([A61C 13/0835](#), [A61C 13/1023](#) take precedence)}; Multilayer teeth
- 13/097 . . characterised by occlusal profiles {, i.e. chewing contact surfaces}
- 13/10 . Fastening of artificial teeth to denture palates or the like {([A61C 8/0048](#) takes precedence)}
- 13/1003 . . {by embedding in base material}
- 13/1006 . . . {characterised by a tooth shape which improves retention}
- 13/1009 . . . {Anchorage members, e.g. pins or bars; Means or methods for affixing pins to porcelain teeth}
- 13/1013 . . . {Arch forms}
- 13/1016 {Methods or apparatus for mounting, holding or positioning a set of teeth}
- 13/102 . . {to be fixed to a frame}
- 13/1023 . . . {Facing and backing}
- 13/1026 . . {Shock absorbers}
- 13/12 . Tools for fastening artificial teeth; Holders, clamps, or stands for artificial teeth {([A61C 8/0089](#) takes precedence)}
- 13/14 . . Vulcanising devices for artificial teeth {(by radiation [A61C 19/003](#)); apparatus for curing, e.g. vulcanising, of plastics or substances in a plastic state, in general [B29C 35/00](#))}
- 13/16 . . Curing flasks; Holders therefor
- 13/18 . . Presses for flasks

13/20	Methods or devices for soldering, casting, moulding or melting { (A61C 13/04 , A61C 13/081 take precedence) }	in this group. Other ultrasonic cleaning of prostheses is classified in group B08B 3/12
13/203	. . {using microwave energy}	17/005 . . {Devices for dental prophylaxis}
13/206	. . {Injection moulding}	17/02 . Rinsing or air-blowing devices, e.g. using fluid jets {or comprising liquid medication} (combined with receptacles for spittle A61C 17/14 ; combined with power-driven cleaning or polishing devices A61C 17/16)
13/225	Fastening prostheses in the mouth (securing tooth crowns in capping teeth A61C 5/30)	17/0202 . . {Hand-pieces}
13/2255	. . {Frames for partial dentures; Lingual bars}	17/0205 . . {Container filling apparatus}
13/235	. . Magnetic fastening ({ A61C 8/0081 takes precedence}; magnetic implants A61C 8/00)	17/0208 . . {combined with means providing suction (A61C 17/0211 takes precedence) }
13/24	. . Fastening by suction {, i.e. total dentures (A61C 8/00 , A61C 13/235 , A61C 13/28 take precedence) }	17/0211 . . {specially adapted for rinsing the teeth of at least one jaw simultaneously (A61C 17/20 takes precedence) }
13/245	. . . {Vacuum enhancing devices, e.g. valves}	17/0217 . . {having means for manually controlling the supply of two or more fluids, e.g. water and air}
13/25	. . . including valve or air passageway leading from suction area to lingual cavity	17/022 . . Air-blowing devices {, e.g. with means for heating the air}
13/26	. . {Dentures without palates; Partial dentures, e.g. bridges}	17/024 . . with constant liquid flow
13/265	. . Sliding or snap attachments	17/028 . . with intermittent liquid flow
13/2653	. . . {Sliding attachments}	17/032 . . using pressurised tap-water {, e.g. rinsing devices specially adapted for being connected to the main water supply}
13/2656	. . . {Snap attachments}	17/036 . . {Cleaning devices for dental prostheses removed from the oral cavity}
13/267	. . Clasp fastening	17/06 . Saliva removers; Accessories therefor
13/273	. . removably secured to residual teeth by using bolts {or locks}	17/065 . . {characterised by provisions for processing the collected matter, e.g. for separating solids or air}
13/275	. . removably secured by using bridging bars or rails between residual teeth	17/08 . . Aspiration nozzles
2013/2753	. . . {characterised by the shape of the bridging bar}	17/084 . . {with light sources}
2013/2756	. . . {having a Y-shaped cross-section}	17/088 . . {with mirrors}
13/277	. . Telescopic anchoring {, i.e. using spring biased detents}	17/092 . . {with tips having features to prevent suction of soft tissues}
13/28	. . Fastening by spring action between upper and lower denture	17/096 . . {Bendable saliva removers}
13/30	. . Fastening of peg-teeth in the mouth	17/10 . . with mouth props, tongue guards, tongue depressors or cheek spreaders
13/34	Making or working of models, e.g. preliminary castings, trial dentures; Dowel pins [4]	17/12 . . Control devices, e.g. for suction
Tooth-cleaning or mouth-rinsing devices (non-driven toothbrushes A46B ; {tongue scrapers A61B 17/24 ; } preparations for cleaning the teeth or mouth A61K 8/00 , A61Q 11/00)		17/125 . . . {with backflow prevention, e.g. check valves}
15/00	Devices for cleaning between the teeth	17/13 . . . {with manually operated valves}
15/02	. Toothpicks	17/135 . . . {with self-cleaning or self-disinfecting means}
15/04	. Dental floss; Floss holders	17/14 . Dental appliances for receiving spittle, with or without rinsing means therefor, e.g. dental basins, spittoons, cuspidors
15/041	. . {Dental floss (chemical aspects A61Q 11/00) }	17/16 . Power-driven cleaning or polishing devices
15/042	. . . {comprising protuberances along its length, e.g. balls or knots}	17/18 . . Chiselling scalers (A61C 17/20 takes precedence)
15/043	. . {Containers, dispensers, or the like, e.g. with cutting means (A61C 15/046 takes precedence) }	17/20 . . using ultrasonics
15/045	. . {Threading or knotting devices}	17/22 . . with brushes, cushions, cups, or the like (brush bodies, e.g. arrangements of the bristles A46B)
15/046	. . {Flossing tools}	17/221 . . . {Control arrangements therefor}
15/047	. . . {power-driven}	17/222 . . . {Brush body details, e.g. the shape thereof or connection to handle}
15/048	. . . {with heads removable from handle, e.g. interchangeable heads}	17/224 . . . {Electrical recharging arrangements}
17/00	Devices for cleaning, polishing, rinsing or drying teeth, teeth cavities or prostheses (instruments acting like a sandblast machine A61C 3/025 ; tooth polishing discs or holders therefor A61C 3/06 ; devices for cleaning between the teeth A61C 15/00); Saliva removers; Dental appliances for receiving spittle	17/225 . . . {Handles or details thereof}
NOTE		17/227 {with reservoirs, e.g. for toothpaste}
Cleaning of prostheses using ultrasonic techniques similar to those used for natural teeth is classified		17/228 . . . {Self-contained intraoral toothbrush, e.g. mouth-guard toothbrush without handle}
		17/24 . . . rotating continuously (A61C 17/40 takes precedence)
		17/26 driven by electric motor
		17/28 with rinsing means
		17/30 driven by hydraulic motor, e.g. water motor
		17/32 . . . reciprocating or oscillating

- 17/34 driven by electric motor
- 17/3409 {characterized by the movement of the brush body}
- 17/3418 {Rotation around the axis of the toothbrush handle}
- 17/3427 {Rotation around the axis perpendicular to the axis of toothbrush handle and in the plane defined by the bristle holder}
- 17/3436 {Rotation around the axis perpendicular to the plane defined by the bristle holder}
- 17/3445 {Translation along the axis of the toothbrush handle}
- 17/3454 {Translation along the axis perpendicular of the axis of toothbrush handle and in the plane defined by the bristle holder}
- 17/3463 {Translation along the axis perpendicular to the plane defined by the bristle holder}
- 17/3472 {with combined movements of the brush body}
- 17/3481 {Vibrating brush body, e.g. by using eccentric weights}
- 17/349 {with multiple brush bodies}
- 17/36 with rinsing means
- 17/38 driven by hydraulic motor, e.g. water motor
- 17/40 . . . orbiting, e.g. nutating

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- 19/00 Dental auxiliary appliances** ([dental chairs or accessories therefor, working stands whether or not combined with chairs A61G 15/00](#))
- 19/001 . {Holders for absorbent pads ([absorbent pads per se A61F 13/00](#))}
 - 19/002 . {Cleaning devices specially adapted for dental instruments ([disinfecting A61L 2/00](#); [cleaning in general B08B](#))}
 - 19/003 . {Apparatus for curing resins by radiation}
 - 19/004 . . {Hand-held apparatus, e.g. guns}
 - 19/005 . {Devices for the manual mixing of small quantities of materials, e.g. trays for mixing dental porcelain}
 - 19/006 . {Finger- or hand-supported dental trays}
 - 19/007 . {Dust removing devices on working places in dental laboratories, e.g. working by suction ([preventing escape of dirt B08B 15/00](#))}
 - 19/008 . {Devices for displaying or storing lost natural teeth, e.g. boxes}
 - 19/02 . Protective casings, e.g. boxes for instruments; Bags ([A61C 5/44 takes precedence](#))}
 - 19/04 . Measuring instruments specially adapted for dentistry ([A61C 5/44 takes precedence](#); [testing vitality of teeth A61B 5/0534](#); [radiation diagnosis specially adapted for dentistry A61B 6/51](#))
 - 19/041 . . {for measuring the length of the root canal of a tooth}
 - 19/042 . . {for determining the position of a root apex}
 - 19/043 . . {Depth measuring of periodontal pockets; Probes therefor}
 - 19/045 . . for recording mandibular movement, e.g. face bows
 - 19/05 . . for determining occlusion
 - 19/052 . . . {with tracing appliances}

- 19/055 . . Paralleling devices
- 19/06 . Implements for therapeutic treatment ([radiation therapy A61N 5/00](#))
- 19/063 . . {Medicament applicators for teeth or gums, e.g. treatment with fluorides}
- 19/066 . . . {Bleaching devices; Whitening agent applicators for teeth, e.g. trays or strips}
- 19/08 . . combined with anaesthetising implements ([dental hypodermic syringes A61M 5/00](#))
- 19/10 . Supports for artificial teeth for transport or for comparison of the colour

2201/00 Material properties

- 2201/002 . using colour effect, e.g. for identification purposes
- 2201/005 . using radio-opaque means
- 2201/007 . using shape memory effect

Dental surgery**2202/00 Packaging for dental appliances**

- 2202/01 . Packaging for light-curable material
- 2202/02 . Packaging for volatile material

2203/00 Means for making patients feel at ease during dental treatment, e.g. dental instruments in the form of toys**2204/00 Features not otherwise provided for**

- 2204/002 . using batteries
- 2204/005 . using chip tag or any electronic identification mean, e.g. RFID
- 2204/007 . using wear indicators